

Austria

A) Political Parties

○ **Party:** **Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs (SPÖ)**
Social Democratic Party of Austria

Orientation: Social democracy

Affiliation: Party of European Socialists (PES), Progressive Alliance (PA) [until 2022: Socialist International (SI)]

EP Group: Progressive Alliance of Socialists and Democrats (S&D)

Website: www.spoe.at

1888 (est.): Sozialdemokratische Arbeiterpartei (SDAP), Social Democratic Workers' Party

Predecessor: Sozialdemokratische Arbeiterpartei (SDAP), Social Democratic Workers' Party, 1874-1888 [reorganisation; Victor Adler et al.]

1893: – Československá Sociálně Demokratická Strana Dělnická (ČSDSD), Czechoslovak Social Democratic Workers' Party; →SOCDEM/Czechia

1897: – Polska Partia Socjalno-Demokratyczna Galicji i Śląska Cieszyńskiego (PPSD), Polish Social Democratic Party of Galicia and Těšín Silesia; →PPS/Poland

1906: – Partidul Social Democrat din Bucovina (PSD), Social Democratic Party of Bukovina; →PSDR/Romania

1918: # Sozialdemokratische Arbeiterpartei Deutschösterreichs (SDAP), Social Democratic Workers' Party of German Austria

1918: – Kommunistische Partei Deutschösterreichs (KPDÖ), Communist Party of German-Austria; →KPÖ

1919: – Deutsche Sozialdemokratische Arbeiterpartei in der Tschechoslowakischen Republik (DSAP), German Social Democratic Workers' Party in the Czechoslovak Republic

1919: – Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutsch-Südtirols (SPDS), Social Democratic Party of German South Tyrol; →PSI/Italy

1934-1945: Outlawed

1934-1938: # Vereinigte Sozialistische Partei Österreichs (VSPÖ), United Socialist Party of Austria; renamed as: Revolutionäre Sozialisten Österreichs (RS), Revolutionary Socialists of Austria, 1934 [underground organisation]; Auslandsbüro der Österreichischen Sozialdemokraten (ALÖS), Foreign Office of Austrian Social Democrats [exile group]

1938-1945: # Auslandsvertretung der Österreichischen Sozialisten (AVÖS), Foreign Representation of Austrian Socialists [exile group: ALÖS, RS]

1945: # Sozialistische Partei Österreichs (Sozialdemokraten und Revolutionäre Sozialisten) (SPÖ), Socialist Party of Austria (Social Democrats and Revolutionary Socialists)

1945: # Sozialistische Partei Österreichs (SPÖ), Socialist Party of Austria

- 1949: – Vereinigung Fortschrittlicher Sozialisten (VFS), Association of Progressive Socialists; →SAP
- 1956: – Bund Demokratischer Sozialisten (BDS), League of Democratic Socialists
- 1965: – Demokratische Fortschrittliche Partei (DFP), Democratic Progressive Party
- 1987: – Burgenland-Initiative mit Matysek (BI), Burgenland Initiative with Matysek [former parliamentary group leader Ottilie Matysek et al.]
- 1991: # Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs (SPÖ), Social Democratic Party of Austria

○ **Party:** **Österreichische Volkspartei (ÖVP)**
Austrian People's Party

Orientation: Christian democracy, Conservatism

Affiliation: European People's Party (EPP), International Democrat Union (IDU)

EP Group: European People's Party (EPP)

Website: www.oevp.de

- 1945 (est.): Österreichische Volkspartei (ÖVP), Austrian People's Party
Predecessor: Christlichsoziale Partei (CS), Christian Social Party, 1893-1934
- 1945: + Landbund für Österreich (LB), Rural League for Austria, 1922-1934 [former party leader Vinzenz Schumy et al.]
- 1949: – Demokratische Union (DU), Democratic Union [origin: Demokratische Union – Unabhängige Vereinigung für den Wiederaufbau Österreichs (DU), Democratic Union – Independent Association for the Reconstruction of Austria, est. 1945 (association)]
- 1951: – Aktion zur politischen Erneuerung (APE), Action for Political Renewal [association; MP Ernst Strachwitz (expelled) et al.]
- 1971: – Tiroler Arbeitsbund (TAB), Tyrolean Labour Federation
- 1999: – Christlich-Soziale Allianz (Liste Karl Habsburg) (CSA), Christian Social Alliance (List Karl Habsburg) [Karl von Habsburg et al.]
- 2005: – Liste Hirschmann (LH), List Hirschmann [former Minister Gerhard Hirschmann (Styria) et al.]
- 2008: – Liste Fritz Dinkhauser – Bürgerforum Tirol (FRITZ), List Fritz Dinkhauser – Citizens' Forum Tyrol; →FRITZ [former Chamber of Labour President Fritz Dinkhauser (Tyrol) et al.]
- 2012: – Für Tirol – Partei der Mitte (FÜR TIROL), For Tyrol – Party of the Middle
- 2013: – Vorwärts Tirol (VT), Forward Tyrol
- Appendix: CS
- 1893 (est.): Christlichsoziale Partei (CS), Christian Social Party
Predecessor: Christlichsozialer Verein (CSV), Christian Social Association, 1887-1893
- 1907: + Katholische Volkspartei (KVP), Catholic People's Party, est. 1895

- 1911: – Unabhängige Christlichsoziale Volkspartei der Deutschen Österreichs (UCSVP), Independent Christian Social People's Party of Germans of Austria
- 1919-1922: – Deutschösterreichische Volkspartei (DÖVP), German-Austrian People's Party
- 1919: – Deutsche Christlichsoziale Volkspartei (DCV), German Christian Social People's Party [Bohemia, Moravia, Silesia]
- 1919: – Tiroler Volkspartei (TVP), Tyrolean People's Party; →SVP/Italy [CS branch in Tyrol; South Tyrolean branches]
- 1919-1919: – Pinzgauer Wirtschaftspartei (PWP), Pinzgau Economy Party
- 1921-1923: – Burgenländische Bürger- und Bauernpartei (BBP), Burgenland Citizens' and Peasants' Party
- 1923: + Nationale Mittelstandspartei (NMP), National Middle-Class Party, est. 1919
- 1925-1926: – Unabhängige Christliche Arbeiter- und Angestelltenpartei Oberösterreichs (UCAP), Independent Christian Workers' and Employees' Party of Upper Austria; Unabhängige Christlich-Deutsche Tiroler Arbeitsgemeinschaft (TAG), Independent Christian German Tyrolean Working Group
- 1927: + Hrvatska Stranka (HS), Croatian Party, est. 1923 [Burgenland]
- 1933: – Vaterländische Front (VF), Fatherland Front [Federal Chancellor Engelbert Dollfuss et al.]
- 1934: » Vaterländische Front (VF), Fatherland Front, est. 1933

○ **Party: Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs (FPÖ)**
Freedom Party of Austria

Orientation: National conservatism, Social conservatism, Right-wing populism

Affiliation: Identity and Democracy (ID) [until 1993: Liberal International (LI)]

EP Group: Identity and Democracy (ID) [2007: Identity, Tradition, Sovereignty (ITS)]

Website: www.fpoe.at

1956 (est.): Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs (FPÖ), Freedom Party of Austria

Merger of:

a) Verband der Unabhängigen (VdU), Association of Independents, est. 1949

b) Freiheitspartei (FP), Freedom Party, est. 1955 [VdU splinter]

1967: – Nationaldemokratische Partei (NDP), National Democratic Party

1992: – Freie Demokratische Partei Österreichs (FDP), Free Democratic Party of Austria

1992: + Die Freiheitlichen (F), The Freedomites, est. 1992; →F/Italy [associate]

1993: – Liberales Forum (LIF), Liberal Forum; →LIF [deputy party leader Heide Schmidt et al.]

1995-1996: # Die Freiheitlichen (F), The Freedomites

2005: – Bündnis Zukunft Österreich (BZÖ), Alliance Future Austria; →BZÖ [former Landeshauptmann Jörg Haider (Carinthia) et al.]

2005-2006: – Vorarlberger Freiheitliche (FPÖ), Vorarlberg Freedomites [Vorarlberg branch]; Freiheitliche Partei Oberösterreichs (FPOÖ), Freedom Party of Upper Austria [Upper Austria branch]

2007: – Freie Bürgerliste (FBL), Free Citizens' List; evolved into: Liste Burgenland (LBL), 2010 [Burgenland]

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○ **Party: Die Grünen – Die Grüne Alternative (GRÜNE)
 The Greens – The Green Alternative**

Orientation: Green politics

Affiliation: European Green Party (EGP), Global Greens (GG)

EP Group: The Greens/European Free Alliance (G/EFA)

Website: www.gruene.at

1986 (est.): Die Grüne Alternative – Liste Freda Meissner-Blau (GRÜNE), The Green Alternative – List Freda Meissner-Blau

Merger of:

a) Alternative Liste Österreich (ALÖ), Alternative List Austria, est. 1982; →ALÖ

b) Vereinte Grüne Österreichs (VGÖ), United Greens of Austria, est. 1982; →VGÖ [withdrew partly in 1987; party leader Josef Buchner et al.]

c) Bürgerinitiative Parlament (BIP), Citizens' Initiative Parliament, est. 1985 [association]

1987: # Grüne Alternative (GA), Green Alternative

1993: # Die Grünen – Die Grüne Alternative (GRÜNE), The Greens – The Green Alternative

2017: – Junge Grüne (JG), Young Greens, est. 2010; evolved into: Junge Linke (JL), Young Left, 2018 [youth organisation]

2017: – Für alle interessierten Reformer (FAIR), For All Interested Reformers [Carinthia]

2017: – Liste Peter Pilz (PILZ), List Peter Pilz; →JETZT [MP Peter Pilz et al.]

○ **Party: NEOS – Das Neue Österreich und Liberales Forum (NEOS)
 NEOS – The New Austria and Liberal Forum**

Orientation: Liberalism

Affiliation: Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe (ALDE), Liberal International (LI) [observer]

EP Group: Renew Europe (RE)
 Website: www.neos.at

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○ **Party: Bündnis Zukunft Österreich (BZÖ)**
Alliance Future Austria

Orientation: National conservatism, Conservative liberalism, Right-wing populism
 Affiliation: -
 EP Group: -
 Website: www.bzoe-kaernten.at

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○ **Party: Kommunistische Partei Österreichs (KPÖ)**
Communist Party of Austria

Orientation: Democratic socialism, Communism
 Affiliation: Party of the European Left (EL)
 EP Group: -
 Website: www.kpoe.at

1918 (est.): Kommunistische Partei Deutschösterreichs (KPDÖ), Communist Party of German-Austria

Split from: Sozialdemokratische Arbeiterpartei Deutschösterreichs (SDAP), Social Democratic Workers' Party of German Austria, est. 1888; →SPÖ

1920: # Kommunistische Partei Österreichs (KPÖ), Communist Party of Austria

1927: – Kommunistische Partei Österreichs (Opposition) (KPÖ-O), Communist Party of Austria (Opposition)

1933-1945: Outlawed

- 1956: + Sozialistische Arbeiterpartei (SAP), Socialist Workers' Party, est. 1949;
→SAP
- 1966: – Marxisten-Leninisten Österreichs (MLÖ), Maxists-Leninists of Austria;
evolved into: Marxistisch-Leninistische Partei Österreichs (MLPÖ),
Marxist-Leninist Party of Austria, 1967
- 2005: – Kommunistische Initiative (KI), Communist Initiative; evolved into:
Partei der Arbeit Österreichs (PdA), Party of Labour of Austria, 2013
[former party leader Otto Bruckner et al.]

Appendix: Other Parties in State Parliaments

- **Party:** **MFG Österreich – Menschen Freiheit Grundrechte (MFG)**
MFG Austria – People Freedom Fundamental Rights

Orientation: Fundamental rights protection, Direct democracy

Affiliation: -

Website: www.mfg-oe.at

2021 (est.): MFG Österreich – Menschen Freiheit Grundrechte (MFG), MFG Austria
– People Freedom Fundamental Rights

2022: – Vision Österreich (VÖ), Vision Austria [former party leader Alexander
Todor-Kostic (Carinthia) et al.]

2022: – Dein Ziel (ZIEL), Your Goal [Lower Austria]

- **Party:** **Bürgerforum Tirol – Liste Fritz (FRITZ)**
Citizens' Forum Tyrol – List Fritz

Orientation: Centrism, Regionalism

Affiliation: European Democratic Party (EDP)

Website: www.listefritz.at

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- **Party:** **Team Kärnten (TK)**
Team Carinthia

Orientation: Conservative liberalism, Euroscepticism, Regionalism

Affiliation: European Alliance for Freedom and Democracy (EAFD)

Website: www.team-kaernten.at

2016 (est.): Freies Team Kärnten (TK), Free Team Carinthia

Split from: Team Stronach für Österreich (TS), Team Stronach for Austria,
2012-2017; →TK [Carinthian branch]
2018: # Team Kärnten (TK), Team Carinthia

B) Dissolved Political Parties

- **Party:** **Jetzt – Liste Pilz (JETZT)**
Now – List Pilz

Orientation: Green politics, Left-wing populism

Affiliation: -

EP Group: -

Period: 2017-2020

2017 (est.): Liste Peter Pilz (PILZ), List Peter Pilz

Split from: Die Grünen – Die Grüne Alternative (GRÜNE), The Greens
– The Green Alternative, est. 1986; →GRÜNE [MP Peter Pilz et al.]

2018: # Jetzt – Liste Pilz (JETZT), Now – List Pilz

- **Party:** **Team Stronach für Österreich (TS)**
Team Stronach for Austria

Orientation: Conservative liberalism, Euroscepticism

Affiliation: -

EP Group: -

Period: 2012-2017

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- **Party:** **Liste Dr. Martin – Für Demokratie, Kontrolle, Gerechtigkeit**
(MARTIN) List Dr. Martin – For Democracy, Control, Justice

Orientation: Anti-corruption politics, Euroscepticism

Affiliation: -

EP Group: -

Period: 2004-2014

2004 (est.): Liste Dr. Hans-Peter Martin – Für echte Kontrolle in Brüssel (MARTIN),
List Hans-Peter Martin – For Real Control in Brussels

Origin: Hans-Peter Martin [journalist]

2009: # Liste Dr. Martin – Für Demokratie, Kontrolle, Gerechtigkeit (MARTIN),
List Dr. Martin – For Democracy, Control, Justice

○ **Party: Liberales Forum (LIF)**
Liberal Forum

Orientation: Liberalism

Affiliation: Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe (ALDE), Liberal International (LI)

EP Group: - [until 1999: European Liberal Democrat and Reform Party (ELDR)]

Period: 1993-2014

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○ **Party: Vereinte Grüne Österreichs (VGÖ)**
United Greens of Austria

Orientation: Green politics, Social conservatism

Affiliation: -

Period: 1982-1996

1982 (est.): Vereinte Grüne Österreichs (VGÖ), United Greens of Austria

1986: – Vereinte Österreichische Grün-Alternative (VÖGA), United Austrian Green Alternatives

1986-1987: » Die Grüne Alternative – Liste Freda Meissner-Blau (GRÜNE), The Green Alternative – List Freda Meissner-Blau, est. 1986; →GRÜNE [withdrew partly in 1987; party leader Josef Buchner et al.]

1993: – Bürgerliche Grüne Österreichs (BGÖ), Civic Greens of Austria [former party leader Günter Ofner et al.]

○ **Party: Alternative Liste Österreich (ALÖ)**
Alternative List Austria

Orientation: Green politics, Ecosocialism

Affiliation: -

Period: 1982-1986

1982 (est.): Alternative Liste Österreich (ALÖ), Alternative List Austria

1986: – Die Grünalternativen – Demokratische Liste (GAL), The Green Alternatives – Democratic List

1986: » Die Grüne Alternative – Liste Freda Meissner-Blau (GRÜNE), The Green Alternative – List Freda Meissner-Blau, est. 1986; →GRÜNE

○ **Party: Sozialistische Arbeiterpartei (SAP)**
Socialist Workers' Party

Orientation: Socialism
 Affiliation: -
 Period: 1949-1956

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C) Parliamentary Elections (National Council)

		1945	1949	1953	1956	1959	1962	1966	1970	1971	1975	1979
SPÖ	%	44,6	38,7	42,1	43,0	44,8	44,0	42,6	48,4	50,0	50,4	51,0
	S.	76	67	73	74	78	76	74	81	93	93	95
ÖVP	%	49,8	44,0	41,3	46,0	44,2	45,4	48,4	44,7	43,1	43,0	41,9
	S.	85	77	74	82	79	81	85	79	80	80	77
FPÖ (WdU)	%	-	11,7	11,0	6,5	7,7	7,1	5,4	5,5	5,5	5,4	6,1
	S.	-	16	14	6	8	8	6	5	10	10	11
KPÖ	%	5,4	LB	VO	4,4	3,3	3,0	0,4	1,0	1,4	1,2	1,0
	S.	4	(4)	(4)	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VO (LB)	%	-	5,1	5,3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LS	%	-	LB	VO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	0,2	0,6	0,4	0,1	0,1	0,5	3,3	0,4	0,0	0,0	0,0
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	S.	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	183	183	183
Turnout	%	94,3	96,8	95,8	96,0	94,2	93,8	93,8	91,8	92,4	92,9	92,2

Abbreviations: SPÖ: Socialist Party of Austria; ÖVP: Austrian People's Party; FPÖ: Freedom Party of Austria (1949-1953: Electoral Party of Independents, WdU); KPÖ: Communist Party of Austria (1956-1966: Communists and Left Socialists, KLS); VO: Austrian People's Opposition – Communist Party of Austria, KPÖ; Left Socialists, LS; Democratic Union, DU (1949: Communist Party of Austria and Left Socialists-Left Bloc, LB – KPÖ, LS); LS: Left Socialists.

		1983	1986	1990	1994	1995	1999	2002	2006	2008	2013	2017	2019
ÖVP	%	43,2	41,3	32,1	27,7	28,3	26,9	42,3	34,3	26,0	24,0	31,5	37,5
	S.	81	77	60	52	53	52	79	66	51	47	62	71
SPÖ	%	47,7	43,1	42,8	34,9	38,1	33,2	36,5	35,3	29,3	26,8	26,9	21,2
	S.	90	80	80	65	71	65	69	68	57	52	52	40
FPÖ	%	5,0	9,7	16,6	22,5	21,9	26,9	10,0	11,0	17,5	20,5	26,0	16,2
	S.	12	18	33	42	40	52	18	21	34	40	51	31
GRÜNE	%	1,4	4,8	4,8	7,3	4,8	7,4	9,5	11,1	10,4	12,4	3,8	13,9
	S.	-	8	10	13	9	14	17	21	20	24	-	26

		1983	1986	1990	1994	1995	1999	2002	2006	2008	2013	2017	2019
NEOS (LIF)	%	-	-	-	6,0	5,5	3,7	1,0	SPÖ	2,1	5,0	5,3	8,1
	S.	-	-	-	11	10	-	-	(1)	-	9	10	15
JETZT	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,4	1,9
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
KPÖ	%	0,7	0,7	0,5	0,3	0,3	0,5	0,6	1,0	0,8	1,0	0,8	0,7
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BZÖ	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,1	10,7	3,5	-	0,0
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	21	-	-	-
FRANK	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,7	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
VGÖ	%	2,0	GRÜ	2,0	0,1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	S.	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	%	0,1	0,3	1,3	1,3	1,2	1,5	0,2	3,2	3,3	1,0	1,4	0,6
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	S.	183	183	183	183	183	183	183	183	183	183	183	183
Turnout	%	92,6	90,5	86,1	81,9	86,0	80,4	84,3	78,5	78,8	74,9	79,5	75,6

Abbreviations: ÖVP: Austrian People's Party; SPÖ: Social Democratic Party of Austria (1983-1990: Socialist Party of Austria, SPÖ); FPÖ: Freedom Party of Austria; GRÜNE: The Greens-The Green Alternative (1983: Alternative List Austria, ALÖ; 1986: The Green Alternative-List Freda Meissner-Blau, GRÜNE; 1990: The Green Alternative-Greens in Parliament, GRÜNE); NEOS: NEOS-The New Austria and Liberal Forum (1994-2008: Liberal Forum, LIF; 2013: NEOS-The New Austria and Liberal Forum, NEOS – NEOS, LIF); JETZT: Now-List Pilz (2017: List Peter Pilz, PILZ); KPÖ: Communist Party of Austria-Platform Plus (1983-2013: Communist Party of Austria, KPÖ); BZÖ: Alliance Future Austria (2019: BZÖ-Alliance of Patriots, BZÖ); FRANK: Team Stronach for Austria; VGÖ: United Greens of Austria; Others (2006: List Dr. Martin-For Democracy, Control, Justice, MARTIN, 2,8%; 2008: Citizens' Forum Austria-List Fritz Dinkhauser, FRITZ, 1,8%).

D) European Elections (European Parliament)

		1979	1984	1989	1996	1999	2004	2009	2014	2019
ÖVP	%	-	-	-	29,7	30,7	32,7	30,0	27,0	34,6
	S.	-	-	-	7	7	6	6	5	7
SPÖ	%	-	-	-	29,2	31,7	33,3	23,7	24,1	23,9
	S.	-	-	-	6	7	7	4 (+1)	5	5
FPÖ	%	-	-	-	27,5	23,4	6,3	12,7	19,7	17,2
	S.	-	-	-	6	5	1	2	4	3
GRÜNE	%	-	-	-	6,8	9,3	12,9	9,9	14,5	14,1
	S.	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	3	2 (+1)
NEOS (LIF)	%	-	-	-	4,3	2,7	-	0,7	8,1	8,4
	S.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
EUROPA	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,0
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KPÖ	%	-	-	-	0,5	0,7	0,8	0,7	2,1	0,8
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BZÖ	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,6	0,5	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-(+1)	-	-

		1979	1984	1989	1996	1999	2004	2009	2014	2019
MARTIN	%	-	-	-	-	-	14,0	17,7	-	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-
Others	%	-	-	-	2,1	1,5	-	-	4,0	-
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	%	-	-	-	21	21	18	17 (+2)	18	18 (+1)
	S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turnout	%	-	-	-	67,7	49,4	42,4	46,0	45,4	59,8

Notes: Observer MEPs 2011-2014; MEPs after Brexit (+). Abbreviations: ÖVP: Austrian People's Party; SPÖ: Social Democratic Party of Austria; FPÖ: Freedom Party of Austria; GRÜNE: The Greens-The Green Alternative; NEOS: NEOS-The New Austria and Liberal Forum (1996-2004: Liberal Forum, LIF; 2009: Young Liberals Austria, JuLis); EUROPA: Europe Now-Initiative Johannes Voggenghuber – Independents; Now-List Pilz, JETZT; KPÖ: Communist Party of Austria (2004: Left, LINKE; 2014: Europe Different, ANDAS; 2019: Communist Party of Austria-Platform Plus, KPÖ); BZÖ: Alliance Future Austria; MARTIN: List Dr. Martin-For Democracy, Control, Justice (2004: List Hans-Peter Martin-For Real Control in Brussels, MARTIN).

E) Governments

Federal President	Term	Federal Chancellor	Term	Government Parties	Notes
Karl Renner (SPÖ)	1945-1950	Karl Renner (SPÖ) [prov.]	1945-1945	SPÖ, ÖVP, KPÖ [prov.]	
Theodor Körner (SPÖ)	1951-1957	Leopold Figl (ÖVP)	1945-1949	ÖVP, SPÖ, (KPÖ)	(a)
Adolf Schärf (SPÖ)	1957-1963	Leopold Figl (ÖVP)	1949-1952	ÖVP, SPÖ	
Adolf Schärf (SPÖ)	1963-1965	Leopold Figl (ÖVP)	1952-1953	ÖVP, SPÖ	
Franz Jonas (SPÖ)	1965-1971	Julius Raab (ÖVP)	1953-1956	ÖVP, SPÖ	
Franz Jonas (SPÖ)	1971-1974	Julius Raab (ÖVP)	1956-1959	ÖVP, SPÖ	
Rudolf Kirchschläger	1974-1980	Julius Raab (ÖVP)	1959-1960	ÖVP, SPÖ	
Rudolf Kirchschläger	1980-1986	Julius Raab (ÖVP)	1960-1961	ÖVP, SPÖ	
Kurt Waldheim (ÖVP)	1986-1992	Alfons Gorbach (ÖVP)	1961-1963	ÖVP, SPÖ	
Thomas Klestil (ÖVP)	1992-1998	Alfons Gorbach (ÖVP)	1963-1964	ÖVP, SPÖ	
Thomas Klestil (ÖVP)	1998-2004	Josef Klaus (ÖVP)	1964-1966	ÖVP, SPÖ	
Heinz Fischer (SPÖ)	2004-2010	Josef Klaus (ÖVP)	1966-1970	ÖVP	
Heinz Fischer (SPÖ)	2010-2016	Bruno Kreisky (SPÖ)	1970-1971	SPÖ	
Alexander Van der Bellen	2017-	Bruno Kreisky (SPÖ)	1971-1975	SPÖ	

Federal President	Term	Federal Chancellor	Term	Government Parties	Notes
		Bruno Kreisky (SPÖ)	1975- 1979	SPÖ	
		Bruno Kreisky (SPÖ)	1979- 1983	SPÖ	
		Fred Sinowatz (SPÖ)	1983- 1986	SPÖ, FPÖ	
		Franz Vranitzky (SPÖ)	1986- 1987	SPÖ, FPÖ	
		Franz Vranitzky (SPÖ)	1987- 1990	SPÖ, ÖVP	
		Franz Vranitzky (SPÖ)	1990- 1994	SPÖ, ÖVP	
		Franz Vranitzky (SPÖ)	1994- 1996	SPÖ, ÖVP	
		Franz Vranitzky (SPÖ)	1996- 1997	SPÖ, ÖVP	
		Viktor Klima (SPÖ)	1997- 2000	SPÖ, ÖVP	
		Wolfgang Schüssel (ÖVP)	2000- 2003	ÖVP, FPÖ	
		Wolfgang Schüssel (ÖVP)	2003- 2007	ÖVP, (FPÖ), (BZÖ)	(b)
		Alfred Gusenbauer (SPÖ)	2007- 2008	SPÖ, ÖVP	
		Werner Faymann (SPÖ)	2008- 2013	SPÖ, ÖVP	
		Werner Faymann (SPÖ)	2013- 2016	SPÖ, ÖVP	
		Christian Kern (SPÖ)	2016- 2017	SPÖ, ÖVP	
		Sebastian Kurz (ÖVP)	2017- 2019	ÖVP, (FPÖ)	(c)
		Brigitte Bierlein	2019- 2020	Non-partisan	
		Sebastian Kurz (ÖVP)	2020- 2021	ÖVP, GRÜNE	
		Alexander Schallenberg (ÖVP)	2021- 2021	ÖVP, GRÜNE	
		Karl Nehammer (ÖVP)	2021-	ÖVP, GRÜNE	

Parliamentary elections: 1945, 1949, 1953, 1956, 1959, 1962, 1966, 1970, 1971, 1975, 1979, 1983, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1995, 1999, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2013, 2017, 2019

Notes: (a) – KPÖ (1947); (b) + BZÖ, – FPÖ (2005); (c) – FPÖ (2019). Abbreviations: ÖVP: Austrian People's Party; SPÖ: Social Democratic Party of Austria (1945-1990: Socialist Party of Austria, SPÖ); FPÖ: Freedom Party of Austria; GRÜNE: The Greens-The Green Alternative; BZÖ: Alliance Future Austria; KPÖ: Communist Party of Austria.